

# Science Blueprint - Premium Produced Oils

Trade Translate . Naturalys

We propose an integrated, testable approach to premium plant-oil production that improves yield (+3-10 pp), oxidative stability (-20-40% peroxide formation under accelerated storage), and unit cost (-7-15%) while preserving aroma. The blueprint combines modern pretreatments (PEF, ultrasound, enzyme-assist), oxygen-managed cold pressing, scalable polishing, and in-line analytics (FTIR for oxidation, GC-MS fingerprints for authenticity). Each claim is paired with an acceptance test and KPI threshold.

## Business targets

- Yield: +5 percentage points vs. site baseline at 95% CI.
- Oxidative stability:  $\geq 30\%$  lower PV growth after 28 d @40 C.
- Unit cost: -10% via energy/consumables optimization.
- Time-to-release: -25% via in-line QC gates.

## Process blueprint

- Advanced line: PEF (1-4 kV/cm, <2 ms), Ultrasound (20-25 kHz, 100-400 W/L), Enzyme-assist (0.35-0.45% at 45-50 C, 20-40 min).
- Oxygen-managed pressing: N<sub>2</sub>/CO<sub>2</sub> blanket, two-stage gentle pressing, jacket temperatures controlled.
- Smart polishing: 0.1-0.45 um membranes or earth/activated carbon hybrid according to aroma target.
- In-line QA: FTIR oxidation screen + SPC; GC-MS authenticity vs. library (chemometric score  $\geq 0.95$ ).
- Low-O<sub>2</sub> storage & pack: headspace < 1% O<sub>2</sub>, dark glass or barrier pouches; QR CoA.

## KPIs & limits

- PV (peroxide value), pAV (anisidine), TOTOX= $2 \cdot PV + pAV$ , FFA, Color, Moisture.
- Release when PV  $\leq 8$  meq O<sub>2</sub>/kg, pAV  $\leq 15$ , TOTOX  $\leq 30$  (unless tighter spec set by customer).

## DoE & statistics

- Use fractional factorial for pretreatment screening; central composite design for yield/oxidation response surfaces.
- Power analysis:  $n \geq 3$  batches per arm; detect delta PV  $\geq 15\%$  with  $\alpha=0.05$ , power=0.8.

## Techno-economics

- Capex-light upgrades first (inerting, polishing, in-line FTIR).

- Energy: 12-18% reduction via optimized jacket control and ultrasonic duty cycles.
- Consumables: up to 25% reduction in filter aid via membrane+adsorbent hybrid.

## Alternatives

- Where PEF unavailable, use high-shear rotor-stator preconditioning at low delta-T.
- Where membranes unavailable, adopt staged depth filtration + fresh carbon micro-doses with SPC watch limits.

## QbD plan

- Define CQAs (PV, pAV, sensory score) and CPPs (press rpm, jacket setpoint, O2).
- Implement PAT (FTIR) with run rules and escalation paths.

## Validation

- Three-lot validation per SKU; bracketing for similar botanical matrices.
- Document stability at 25 C/40 C with quarterly checkpoints.

## Appendix - Analytical methods

PV: AOCS Cd 8b-90; pAnV: AOCS Cd 18-90; TOTOX =  $2*PV + pAnV$ .

FTIR oxidation indices: monitor 3008, 1743, 968  $cm^{-1}$ ; report delta vs. baseline.

GC-MS: terpene panel for authenticity; similarity  $\geq 0.95$ .

Color: Lovibond or CIE  $L^*a^*b^*$ ; moisture by Karl Fischer.

Peroxide growth test: 40 C dark, sealed, weekly PV; accept slope below baseline by 20%.

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